

## **Music Division Research Orientation**

### What We Have • Why We Have It • How To Find It • When to Ask



## **Music Division**

### What do we have in our collections?

- Scores
- Books
- Periodicals
- Archival material
  - Correspondence
  - Business Papers
  - Photographs & Iconography
  - Scripts & Writings
  - and More!



WOLFE GILBERT

MEETING TO-NIGHT







## Introduction to the Music Division FOUNDING & HISTORY

- Created in 1896 and established in quarters of the Thomas Jefferson Building in 1897 as a "music department"
- From 1897 to present, the custodial division for music copyright deposits
- In 1902 under Oscar Sonneck, Music Division begins to collect antiquarian materials
- Concert series and commissions established 1925





Music Department, Thomas Jefferson Building, circa 1900s



## **General Collections in the Music Division**

### Scores (M)

- Printed
- Manuscript

### Literature (ML)

- History / criticism books
- Biographies / autobiographies
- Correspondence (primary sources)

### Theory and Instruction (MT)

- Etudes and methods
- Music theory analyses and treatises

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M	MUSIC	IVI
	Instrumental music	
	One solo instrument	
	Keyboard instruments	
	Piano, harpsichord, clavichord, etc Continued	
20.E7	World War I	
	Class here collections and separate works	
	Cf. M1646 Vocal music and instrumental arrangements of vocal music	
	Original compositions	
	General collections	
	Class here collections that can not be assigned to a more specific class	
21	Two or more composers	
22	One composer	
	Cf. M23+ collections in a specific form	
	By form or type	
	Class here collections and separate works	
23	Sonatas	
24	Suites	
25	Pieces	
	Class here only separate works that cannot be assigned to a more specific class	
25.2	Double keyboard, Janko keyboard, etc.	
25.3	Two pianos, one performer	
	Piano, 1 hand	
26	Left hand	
26.2	Right hand	
27	Variation forms	
	Including passacaglias, chaconnes, etc.	
28	Marches	
	Dances	
30	General	
31	Two-rhythm (polka, etc.)	
32	Three-rhythm (waltz, etc.)	
	Arrangements	
	Including transcriptions	
	For arrangements of works for piano, 1 hand see M26+	

Explore LC Classification Schedules:

https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCC/freelcc.html#LN



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## **Coolidge Auditorium**

- Funded by Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge
- Constructed and opened in 1925
- Concert series continues today (<u>www.loc.gov/concerts</u>)



Coolidge Auditorium, Thomas Jefferson Building, Library of Congress.



## **Musical Instruments**

- Digital Collection: <u>https://www.loc.gov/collections/musical-instruments-at-the-library-of-congress</u>
- Stradivari, Amati, and Guarneri strings
- Dayton C. Miller Flute Collection: <u>https://www.loc.gov/collections/dayton-c-miller-collection/</u>



The Quartetto di Cremona with the Library of Congress Stradivari Collection. Photo: Shawn Miller/Library of Congress



Dayton C. Miller with flute. Miller Collection.



## **Special Collections in the Music Division**

### Special collections are:

- Personal papers of individuals or families
- Organizational records
- Materials compiled by individuals on a subject

### Special collections can be:

- "Processed" ready for use, finding aid available
- "Unprocessed" not quite ready for use, no finding aid yet

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Abraham Lincoln. Signed calling card, 1862 Feb 4. Francis Maria Scala papers, Music Division.

### **Finding Aids**

- Documents that communicate the *contents* and *context* of special collections
- Used by researchers to request specific boxes in the reading room, learn about related materials, and understand how a collection came to be

### Searching finding aids

- Master list of special collections on PARR website: <u>https://www.loc.gov/rr/perform/special/special-collections.html</u>
- Search Finding Aids online: <u>https://findingaids.loc.gov/</u>



## **Special Collections in the Music Division**

Some suggested collections for primary sources related to band repertoire and bandmasters:

- Aaron Copland Collection
- Henry Cowell Music Manuscripts
- Frederick Fennell Collection
- Robert Hoe Collection
- Alan Hovhaness Collection
- Herbert N. Johnston Papers
- Mayhew L. Lake Collection
- Alessandro Liberati Collection
- Production materials for *The Glenn Miller Story*
- Francis Maria Scala Papers
- Leonard B. Smith Papers
- John Philip Sousa Collection
- Christopher Dodrill Collection on John Philip Sousa







## **African-American Band Music & Recordings** https://www.loc.gov/collections/african-american-band-music/aboutthis-collection/

Library of Congress » Digital Collections » African-American Band Music & Recordings, 1883 to 1923 » About this Collection

Share

COLLECTION African-American Band Music & Recordings, 1883 to 1923

About this Collection Collection Items Articles and Essays



**Expert Resources** 

**Rights and Access** 

Performing Arts Reading Room



The core of this presentation consists of "stock" arrangements for bands or small orchestras of popular songs written by African Americans. In addition, we offer a smaller selection of historic sound recordings illustrating these songs and many others by the same composers (the arrangements might not necessarily be the same as those on the stocks). Educational materials include short biographies of composers and performers of the time and historical essays.



## **African-American Band Music & Recordings**

https://www.loc.gov/collections/african-american-band-music/aboutthis-collection/

## **Items of Interest**

Music by James Reese Europe, Will Marion Cook, J. Rosamond Johnson, Robert Cole, Samuel Coleridge-Taylor, Montague Ring, and many more





## Band Music from the Civil War Era

### https://www.loc.gov/collections/civil-war-band-music/about-this-collection/

Library of Congress » Digital Collections » Band Music from the Civil War Era » About this Collection

Share Share

### COLLECTION Band Music from the Civil War Era

About this Collection Collection Items Articles and Essays

### Featured Content



#### About this Collection

**Related Resources** 

**Rights and Access** 

**Expert Resources** 

Performing Arts Reading Room

### **About this Collection**

Listen to this page

On September 27, 1974, the Music Division of the Library of Congress re-created a typical concert of brass band and vocal music from mid-nineteenth-century America. That concert has become the starting-point for *Band Music from the Civil War Era*, an online collection that brings together musical scores, recordings, photographs, and essays documenting an important but insufficiently explored part of the American musical past.



## **Band Music from the Civil War Era**

https://www.loc.gov/collections/civil-war-band-music/about-this-collection/

## **Items of Interest**



**Modern scores** 



## **Dayton C. Miller Collection**

### https://www.loc.gov/collections/dayton-c-miller-collection

### Dayton C. Miller Collection

About this Collection

Collection Items Articles and Essays

#### Featured Content



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Playing in Parts by James Gillray, painter, draughtsman, ...

Listen to this page



Japanese musician, seated, playing shakuhachi flute

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Correct Position for the Fingers



May by Francesco Bartolozzi, painter and engraver, 1727-1815...

#### About this Collection

**Related Resources** 

**Rights and Access** 

### Expert Resources

Performing Arts Reading Room Collections with Photos

### About this Collection

The collection contains nearly 1,700 flutes and other wind instruments, statuary, iconography, books, music, trade catalogs, tutors, patents, and other materials mostly related to the flute. It includes both Western and nonwestern examples of flutes from around the world, with at least 460 European and American instrument makers represented. Items in the collection date from the 16th to the 20th century.

### **Dayton C. Miller Flute Collection**

A New Catalog | Dayton C. Miller's Collecting Philosophy | The Scope of the Collection | Insights from Many Sources | Introducing the Dayton C. Miller Flute Collection



## **Dayton C. Miller Collection**

Collection Items

### https://www.loc.gov/collections/dayton-c-miller-collection

COLLECTION

Dayton C. Miller Collection

About this Collection

Articles and Essays

#### Articles and Essays

Dayton C. Miller (1866-1941): American Acoustician, Physicist, Flutist, and Collector of All Things Related to Flutes

Dayton C. Miller, His Life, Work and Contributions as a Scientist and Organologist

Full Circle: Dayton C. Miller and Friends: Selections from the Dayton C. Miller Photograph Collection

Music, Books, Tutors, and Patents

Five Flutes

Laurent Glass Flutes

Flute Terminology and Misnomers

Dayton C. Miller Iconography Collection

#### Expert Resources

Performing Arts Reading Room Collections with Photos

### **Articles and Essays**



#### Dayton C. Miller (1866-1941): American Acoustician, Physicist, Flutist, and Collector of All Things Related to Flutes

The following passage is excerpted from L. Gilliam and W. Lichtenwanger, The Dayton C. Miller Flute Collection: A Checklist of the Instruments (Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, 1961), p. v-vi.



### Dayton C. Miller, His Life, Work and Contributions as a Scientist and Organologist

Abstract of Master's Report. Maynard, William J., "Dayton C. Miller: his life, work, and contributions as a scientist and organologist." Master's Report, Palmer Graduate Library School, Long Island University, Brookville, New York, 1971, 101 pp.



### Full Circle: Dayton C. Miller and Friends: Selections from the Dayton C. Miller Photograph Collection

Dayton C. Miller (1866-1941) was an acoustician and physicist who had originally studied astronomy. He was also an amateur flutist and a collector of flutes and materials related to the history of the development of the flute. By 1935, Miller had amassed a vast amount of material, which he described as "constituting five separate collections. I. Flutes and flute-like instruments. . . . II...,

#### Music, Books, Tutors, and Patents

The Dayton C. Miller Flute Collection contains over 3,000 books and numerous tutors and patents related to wind instruments. These books are searchable in the Library's online catalog. This presentation makes available one example of a tutor:



## **Dayton C. Miller Collection**

https://www.loc.gov/collections/dayton-c-miller-collection

## **Items of Interest**



Frederick the Great's flute by Johann Joachim Quantz (DCM 0916)



President James Madison's flute made by Claude Laurent (DCM 0378)



John C. Haynes piccolo in C made in 1897 for Frank W.

(DCM 0182)

Wadsworth of the Sousa Band

ns/dayton-c-miller-collection Photographs of Historic Woodwinds E-flat clarinet (DCM 0741) Clarinet in D (DCM 0443) Flageolet (DCM 0659) Oboe in C (DCM 0042)





Photographs of Performers and Instrument Makers William S. Haynes Shop, Boston



## The March King: John Philip Sousa https://www.loc.gov/collections/john-philip-sousa/about-this-collection/

Library of Congress » Digital Collections » The March King: John Philip Sousa » About this Collection

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#### COLLECTION The March King: John Philip Sousa

About this Collection Collection Items Articles and Essays

#### Featured Content



Stars and stripes forever



Anchor & Star / John Philip Sousa

Listen to this page



America First / John Philip Sousa

## Bride Clech Bride Susar Bride March.

The Bride-Elect: March / John Philip Sousa



Bullets and Bayonets / John Philip Sousa

#### About this Collection

Related Resources

**Rights and Access** 

#### **Expert Resources**

Performing Arts Reading Room Collections with Notated Music Collections with Audio Recordings Collections with Manuscripts

### About this Collection

An online presentation of selected music manuscripts, photographs, printed music, historical recordings of the Sousa Band, copies of programs and press clippings, and more from the Sousa Collection at the Library of Congress.

### About the John Philip Sousa Collection at the Library of Congress

John Philip Sousa began donating his music manuscripts to the Music Division of the Library of Congress in 1914. Over the years, Sousa family members and others have presented additional Sousa-related materials to the Library. The John Philip Sousa Collection now contains approximately 10,000 items including music and literary manuscripts, printed music, photographs, and business records of the Sousa Band. John Philip Sousa IV, the composer's





## The March King: John Philip Sousa

### https://www.loc.gov/collections/john-philip-sousa/about-this-collection/

### COLLECTION The March King: John Philip Sousa

About this Collection Collection Items Articles and Essays

Articles and Essays

Expert Resources

Biography and Articles about "The March King", John Philip Sousa

John Philip Sousa Timeline

Performing Arts Reading Room Collections with Notated Music

Collections with Audio Recordings

Collections with Manuscripts

### Biography and Articles about "The March King", John Philip Sousa

Read more about the life and times of John Philip Sousa including a biography, and several editorials.

Results: 1-3 of 3



### ARTICLE John Philip Sousa and the Culture of Reassurance

Article. Article. by Neil Harris

#### ARTICLE

### The Sousa March: A Personal View

Article. Article. I heard the first performance of John Philip Sousa's The Black Horse Troop when I was eleven years old. My father had taken me to a concert by Sousa's Band at the Public Auditorium in Cleveland, Ohio. At the end of the concert Sousa turned and faced the audience. This was obviously a signal, for the whole of Troop A of the...

Contributor: Fennell, Frederick

### BIOGRAPHY

### John Philip Sousa

Biography. Biography. John Philip Sousa was born in Washington, D. C. on November 6, 1854. His father, John Antonio Sousa, was born in Spain of Portuguese parents, and his mother, Marie Elizabeth Trinkaus, was born in Bavaria.





## **Transit of Venus March**

### https://www.loc.gov/collections/transit-of-venus-march/about-this-collection/



#### About this Collection

Related Resources

**Rights and Access** 

#### Expert Resources

Performing Arts Reading Room Collections with Audio Recordings Collections with Notated Music

Listen to this page

### About this Collection

The Library of Congress joins with NASA in celebrating the second "transit of Venus" since December 6, 1882, by providing access to the score and band parts of John Philip Sousa's "Transit of Venus March." In addition to the score and parts, which can be printed directly from this Web site, we also provide a recording, additional sheet music, and other material relating to Venus.

Article: What is the Transit of Venus?

For those seeking additional information regarding the June 5, 2012 Transit of Venus, NASA's Web site provides a wealth of useful and interesting details.

NOTE: Please contact Mr. Loras Schissel at the Library of Congress for technical details regarding the score.



Transit of Venus



## **Music Treasures Consortium**

## https://www.loc.gov/collections/music-treasures-consortium/about-this-collection/

Library of Congress » Digital Collections » Music Treasures Consortium » About this Collection

Share



#### About the Music Treasures Consortium

The Music Treasures Consortium provides online access to the world's most valued music manuscripts and print materials, held at the most renowned music archives, in order to further research and scholarship.

The Music Treasures Consortium is an alliance of many libraries with holdings of unique music resources, including music manuscripts, prints, and first and early editions. The Library of Congress is hosting the consortium Web site which gives bibliographic information on each item; access to the digital items is provided through links to the holding library's own Web site. Since each library provides bibliographic information for its items, the amount of information in each record may vary according to each institution's practice. Similarly, the interface and tools for each digital item will vary according to institution.



"Um mitternacht" by Franz Schubert. [manuscript score]. Music Division, Library of Congress.



Expert Resources

Performing Arts Reading Room

Collections with Audio Recordings Collections with Notated Music

## **Music Treasures Consortium**

https://www.loc.gov/collections/music-treasures-consortium/about-thiscollection/

## **Items of Interest**

W.A. Mozart, Gran Partita, K. 361

Download scans of the holograph score from the Music Division's Gertrude Clarke Whittall Collection!



## Library of Congress Publications

### https://www.loc.gov/search/?fa=partof:library+of+congress+publications Items of Interest



https://www.loc.gov/item/2010456645/ Download a PDF file of the published facsimile with scholarly introduction by Alfred Einstein in the original German with English translation



The Music of 'The Star-Spangled Banner'



https://www.loc.gov/item/77017183/ Download a PDF of this 1977 publication by William Lichtenwanger





https://www.loc.gov/item/50062965/ Download a PDF of this 1950 publication by Albert Riemenschneider

## Online Exhibitions • Band https://www.loc.gov/exhibits/



NOTICE: Due to the coronavirus pandemic, all Library of Congress buildings and facilities are closed to the public, including exhibitions, until further notice.

#### **Current Exhibitions**



#### Rosa Parks: In Her Own Words

Showcases rarely seen materials that offer an intimate view of Rosa Parks and documents her life and activism —creating a rich opportunity for viewers to discover new dimensions to their understanding of this seminal figure. The materials are drawn extensively from the Rosa Parks Collection, a gift to the Library of Congress from the Howard G. Buffett Foundation.

#### Shall Not Be Denied: Women Fight for the Vote

Tells the story of the seventy-two-year campaign for women's suffrage. Considered the largest reform movement in American history, its participants believed that securing the vote was essential to achieving women's economic, social, and political equality. For years, determined women organized, lobbied, paraded, petitioned, lectured, picketed, and faced imprisonment. Their collective story is one of courage, perseverance, savvy, creativity, and hope that continues to inspire activists today.

#### Explore Past Exhibitions



#### From the Home Front and the Front Lines

Consists of original materials and oral histories drawn from the Veterans History Project collections at the Library of Congress.

# View all exhibitions » Plan Your Visit > Exhibition Hours > Directions > Guidelines & Tips > Tours Read more »



## The Civil War in America (2012-2014)

### https://loc.gov/exhibits/civil-war-in-america/

### The Civil War in America

Exhibition Home



Home | Exhibition Overview | Exhibition Items | Public Programs | Learn More | Timeline | Biographies | Acknowledgments

Sections: Prologue | April 1861–April 1862 | April 1862–November 1862 | December 1862–October 1863 | November 1863– April 1865 | Epilogue

November 12, 2012-January 11, 2014

The Civil War in America assembles more than 200 unique items, many of which have never been seen by the public, to commemorate the sesquicentennial of this nation's greatest military and political upheaval. Drawing from hundreds of thousands of items from across many collections of the Library of Congress, the materials included in this exhibition attest to the valor, sacrifices, emotions, and accomplishments of those in both the North and South whose lives were affected by the bitter conflict of 1861–1865.

### **Exhibition Location**

Southwest Gallery





## The Civil War in America (2012-2014) https://loc.gov/exhibits/civil-war-in-america/

## Items of Interest



#### Avoiding the Draft

After the initial rush to enlist at the start of the war had passed, both the Confederacy (in 1862) and the Union (in 1863) passed conscription laws encouraging enlistment and providing for drafting recruits when necessary. Age limits exempted youth or older men from service, and men in certain occupations that contributed to the war effort were also exempted. On both sides men could hire substitutes to serve in their place, which newspaper reporter Sylvanus Cadwallader did in 1864. This sheet music cover graphically conveys the inequilies of the draft enacted under the Enrollment Act of 1863.



Frank Wilder, composer, "Wanted a Substitute." Boston: Oliver Ditson & Co., deposited for copyright 1863. <u>Music</u> <u>Division</u>, Library of Congress (111.00.00) [Digital ID# cw0111]

Bookmark this item: //www.loc.gov/exhibits/civil-war-in-america/december-1862-october-1863.html#obj27

#### "Sanitary Fair Grand March"

Ambitious in scope, often grand in presentation, sanitary fairs became a prime method of raising funds to assist Union soldiers. Fundraising efforts during the 1864 Great Central Fair in Logan Square, Philadelphia, included concerts held at the Philadelphia Academy of Music and in private homes. These musical events were organized by the Ladies Central Committee of Musical Entertainments, which was affiliated with the Philadelphia Branch of the United States Sanitary Commission. Edward Mack, a prolific composer with a song for every occasion, virtually guaranteed performance of his "Sanitary Fair Grand March" by dedicating it to Mrs. Elizabeth B. Biddle, chairwoman of the committee.



Edward Mack (1826–1882). "The Sanitary Fair Grand March." Philadelphia, 1864. <u>Music Division</u>, Library of Congress (153.00.00) [Digital ID# cw0153]

Bookmark this item: //www.loc.gov/exhibits/civil-war-in-america/november-1863-april-1865.html#obj20



## **Echoes of the Great War (2017-2019)** https://www.loc.gov/exhibitions/world-war-i-american-experiences/about-

https://www.loc.gov/exhibitions/world-war-i-american-experiences/aboutthis-exhibition/



Explore | Timeline | Multimedia | Exhibition Items | Events & Resources | Credits



## Echoes of the Great War (2017-2019) https://www.loc.gov/exhibitions/world-war-i-american-experiences/about-

### https://www.loc.gov/exhibitions/world-war-i-american-experiences/aboutthis-exhibition/

## **Items of Interest**

ECHOES of the GREAT WAR Explore Timeline Multimedia Exhibition Items Events & Resources Credits

"All through France the same thing happened. Troop

"But the thing that capped the climax happened up in

trains carrying allied soldiers from everywhere passed us en

route, and every head came out of the window when we struck up

a good old Dixis tune. Even German prisoners forgot they were

the stirring American tunes.

periences had been the same.

prisoners, drooped their work to listen, and pat their feet to

orthern France. we were playing our Colonel's favorite ragtime,

"The Army Blues," in a little village where we were the first

American troops there, and among the crowd listening to that

surprise, all of a sudden, she started doing a dance that re-

American music would some day be the world's music. While at

band, was an old lady about sixty years of age. To everyone's

sembled 'Walking the Bog.' Then I was cured, and satisfied that

Aix-les-Bains other musicians from American bands said their ex-

"Who would think that little uJLA, would ever give to the world a rhythm and molodise that, in the midst of much universal source, would ease all student of music to years to learn hew to play it? Woch is the case, because every musician we mest-- and they all soon to be mastere of their instrumentame sharpy asking the buy to teach then hew to play regime. I constitues think if the Exister ever heard agood synopystd molect be wuidd not take himmelf to sericouty."

After leaving Tours we travelled for two more days but made no other important stops. However, Lt. Surpose gener-

Returning Home ~

### ECHOES of the GREAT WAR Explore Timeline Multimedia Exhibition Items Events & Resources Cred

### Multimedia

### Video

Fifteen discrete videos collectively examine how World War I affected the United States and changed the world.





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### James Reese Europe and Jazz

Transported to Europe by African American regimental bands and troops, jazz took France by storm. Few individuals could claim more credit for this result than Washington, D.C., native and noted composer-arranger-conductor James Reese Europe, who led the 369th Infantry Regimental Band. Europe's band, which consisted of Puerto Rican and African American musicians, including famed singer-songwriter Nobel Sissle, helped to spread one of America's unique cultural contributions to the world. Simultaneously these bands worked to undo racial segregation by bringing Europeans and white and black Americans into common appreciation of the new musical form. The French, in particular, warmed to jazz. As Charles Hamilton Houston wrote in his diary: "Paris is taken away with [Jazz] and our style of dancing. The girls come after the boys in taxis and beg them to go to the dance. Colored boys are all the go."







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Library of Congress Concert Series • <u>www.loc.gov/concerts</u>

Library of Congress Concert Series on YouTube • https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL8613B74E164140F8

Library of Congress Online Catalog • <u>www.catalog.loc.gov</u>

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